



# USE OF FORCE MODEL

## CHICAGO POLICE DEPARTMENT

Assailant	Actions will likely cause death or serious physical injury	Subject's Actions: Probable Control Difficulty / Danger							Officer's Reaction: Probable Reversibility / Control / Tissue Damage		
	Actions will likely cause physical injury										
	Actions are aggressively offensive without weapons										
Resister	ACTIVE* Movement to avoid physical control Variable Dynamics										
	PASSIVE Non-movement in response to verbal and other direction Variable Positioning										
Cooperative Subject	Subject(s) cooperative, only in response to direction Variable Risk										
	Subject(s) cooperative without direction Variable Distance										
			Probable Ineffective Control						Social Control: Presence of Law Enforcement Representative		
										Verbal Control: Persuasion /Advice /Warning	
									Used Alone		
										Used with means of physical control	
									Control Modes without Weapons		
										Control Modes with Weapons	
									Impact Weapons Impact Munitions		
										OC Spray/Chemical Weapons (Individuals not part of a group or crowd) See "Force Options" for use of OC guidelines for "Resisters"	
									OC Spray/Chemical Weapons (Groups, crowds, and individuals taking part in a group or crowd) Superintendent or Designee Approval Required		
										Capsaicin II Powder Agent Superintendent or Designee Approval Required	
									LRAD Acoustic Transmission Superintendent or Designee Approval Required		
										Taser **	
									Canine ***		

Note: With permission of the authors,